

Data collected for:

Bastin Y., Coupez A. & Mann M. 1999

CONTINUITY AND DIVERGENCE in the Bantu languages: perspectives from a lexicostatistic study

Tervuren: Royal Museum for Central Africa

Language:

**Bantu S41**

N°	Language	Meaning	Word	Source
01	Xhosa	all	-onke	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
02	Xhosa	am	um-khono, im-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
03	Xhosa	ashes	um-lotha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
04	Xhosa	bark	i-xolo, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
05	Xhosa	belly	i si-su, izi-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
06	Xhosa	big	-khulu	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
07	Xhosa	bird	i n-taka, i zin-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
09	Xhosa	black	-mnyama	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
10	Xhosa	blood	i-gazi, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt sv CS 766
11	Xhosa	bone	i-thambo, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
12	Xhosa	breast	i-bele, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
13	Xhosa	burn	uku-tsha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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14	Xhosa	cloud	i-f u, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
15	Xhosa	cold	kuyabanda	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
16	Xhosa	come	uku-z a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
17	Xhosa	die	uku-bubha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
18	Xhosa	dog	i n- ja, i z i n-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
19	Xhosa	drink	uku-s e l a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
20	Xhosa	dry	uk-oma	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 2161
21	Xhosa	ear	i n-d l e b e, i z i n-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
22	Xhosa	eat	uku-t y a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
23	Xhosa	egg	i-q and a, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
24	Xhosa	eye	i l i-h l o ameh l o	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 2030
25	Xhosa	fat	t y e b a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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26	Xhosa	feather	upapha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
27	Xhosa	feu	um-1 i l o, im-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 565
28	Xhosa	the fish	i n-t andzi, i zin-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
29	Xhosa	to fly	uku-bhabha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 1447
30	Xhosa	full	kuzele	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
31	Xhosa	give	uku-pha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 1404; I
32	Xhosa	good	-hle	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
33	Xhosa	on the ground	phant si	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
34	Xhosa	hair	i nwel e	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
35	Xhosa	head	i n-t loko, i zin-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
36	Xhosa	hear	uku-va	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
37	Xhosa	heart	i n-hiziyo, i zin-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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N°	Language	Meaning	Word	Source
38	Xhosa	horn	i-phondo, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
39	Xhosa	kill	uku-bula la	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
40	Xhosa	knee	i do lo, ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
41	Xhosa	to know	ukw-a z i	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
42	Xhosa	feuille	i gqabi, amagqbi	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
43	Xhosa	leg	um-lenze, im-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
44	Xhosa	to sleep, to lie	uku-la la	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 455, 454
45	Xhosa	liver	i si-bind i, izi-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
46	Xhosa	long	-de	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt sv CS 507
47	Xhosa	louse	i n-twa la, izi n-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
48	Xhosa	man	i n-doda ama-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
49	Xhosa	many	-ninz i / -nini j i	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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N°	Language	Meaning	Word	Source
50	Xhosa	meat	i n -yama, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 1910
51	Xhosa	moon	i n -yanga, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
52	Xhosa	montagne	i n -taba, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
53	Xhosa	mouth	um- l omo, i m -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
54	Xhosa	nail	u-z i pho, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
55	Xhosa	name	i -g a ma, a ma -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
56	Xhosa	neck	i n -tam o, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
57	Xhosa	new	- t sha	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
58	Xhosa	night	ubu-s uku	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
59	Xhosa	nose	-pum l o, i m -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
60	Xhosa	one	-ny e	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
61	Xhosa	path	i n -d l e l a, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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N°	Language	Meaning	Word	Source
62	Xhosa	person	um-n tu, aba-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
63; 88	Xhosa	rain, water	i m-v u l a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 225
64	Xhosa	red	b o m v u	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
65	Xhosa	root	i n-g c a m b u	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
66	Xhosa	round	-d i l i n g a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
67	Xhosa	sand	i s a n t i	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
68	Xhosa	say	u k u-t s h o	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
69	Xhosa	to see	u k u-b o n a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
70	Xhosa	seed	i-b e w u, i z i-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
71	Xhosa	sit	u k u-h l a l a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
72	Xhosa	skin	i-j w a m b u, a m a-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
74	Xhosa	small	-n c i n c i	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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N°	Language	Meaning	Word	Source
75	Xhosa	the smoke	i n - t h u t h u, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
76	Xhosa	stand	u k u - m a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
77	Xhosa	star	i n - k a n y e z i, i z i n -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
78	Xhosa	stone	- t y e, i l i -, a m a -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 176
79	Xhosa	sun	i - l a n g a, a m a -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
80	Xhosa	swim; (Gt )wash	u k u - h l a m b a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 267
81	Xhosa	tail	u m - s i l a, i m -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986; Gt CS 1053
82	Xhosa	tongue	u l w i m i	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
83	Xhosa	tooth	i - z i n y o, a m a -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
84	Xhosa	tree	u m - t h i, i m -	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
85	Xhosa	two	- b i n i	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
86	Xhosa	walk	u k u - h a m b a	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986

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N°	Language	Meaning	Word	Source
87	Xhosa	warm	ku-shushu	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
88	Xhosa	water	amanzi	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
89	Xhosa	what	-ntoni	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
90	Xhosa	white	-mhlophe	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
91	Xhosa	who	-bani	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
92	Xhosa	woman	um-fazi, aba-	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986
93	Xhosa	go to	uku-goduka	lexico : Zondo / Twilingiyimana 1986